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IN THIS ISSUE:

Small Grain Production
Prices Received
Dairy Products
Hogs & Pigs
Grain Stocks
Onion Production

Idaho Winter Wheat Production Up

Idaho's expected winter wheat production is 64.4 million bushels, up 14 percent from last year. Harvested acreage of winter wheat is expected to total 740,000 acres, 40,000 acres more than last year. Yield, as of July 1, is expected to be 87.0 bushels per acre, up 6.0 bushels from last year. Producers with spring wheat are expected to harvest 540,000 acres, up 10,000 acres from 2009. Average yield is estimated at 80.0 bushels per acre, 3.0 bushels more than 2009. Spring wheat production is forecast at 43.2 million bushels, an increase of 6 percent from 2009. Barley production is forecast at 45.6 million bushels, down 6 percent from last year's 48.5 million bushels. Harvested acreage, at 480,000 acres, is 30,000 acres less than last year. The expected yield of 95.0 bushels per acre is unchanged from last year and equals our record high. Oat production is expected to be 1.56 million bushels, down 20 percent from last year. Oat yield for grain, at 78.0 bushels per acre, is unchanged from last year. Acreage harvested for grain, at 20,000, is down 5,000 acres from last year. Dry edible peas planted acreage is estimated to be 60,000 acres, up 43 percent from last year. This is the largest acreage planted since 69,000 acres were planted in 1998. Planted acreage for lentils is expected to total 80,000 acres, up 51 percent from 2009 and the largest acreage planted since 1994 when 86,000 acres were seeded. Austrian winter peas planted acreage, at 15,000 acres, increased 88 percent from a year ago. Peach production, estimated at 8,000 tons, is down 13 percent from last year's 9,200 tons.

For the United States, winter wheat production is forecast at 1.51 billion bushels, up 2 percent from last month but down 1 percent from 2009. The U. S. yield is forecast at 46.9 bushels per acre, up 0.3 bushel from last month and up 2.7 bushels from last year. Other spring wheat production is forecast at 607 million bushels, 4 percent above 2009. The U.S. yield is forecast at 44.6 bushels per acre, 0.5 bushel below 2009. Barley production is forecast at 182 million bushels, down 20 percent from 2009. Yields are expected to average 71.6 bushels per acre, down 1.4 bushels from last year. Oat production for grain is forecast at 87.7 million bushels, down 6 percent from 2009. If realized, this will be the lowest production on record. The forecasted yield, at 66.7 bushels per acre, is down 0.8 bushel from 2009's record high yield. Planted acreage of dry edible peas is estimated at 869,000 acres, virtually unchanged from last year. Planted acreage of lentils is estimated at 655,000 acres, 58 percent above 2009. If realized, this will be the largest planted acreage since records began in 1986. Austrian winter pea planted acreage is expected to total 31,500 acres, up 54 percent from last year. The 2010 peach crop is forecast at 1.13 million tons, up 2 percent from 2009.

Small Grains: Area Harvested, Yield, and Production, Idaho and United States 2009 and Forecasted July 1, 2010

STATE	Area Harvested		Yield			Production	
	2009	2010	2009	Jun 1, 2010	Jul 1, 2010	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>		<i>Bushels</i>			<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	
IDAHO							
Winter Wheat	700	740	81.0	85.0	87.0	56,700	64,380
Spring Wheat	530	540	77.0	--	80.0	40,810	43,200
Barley	510	480	95.0	--	95.0	48,450	45,600
Oats	25	20	78.0	--	78.0	1,950	1,560
UNITED STATES							
Winter Wheat	34,485	32,085	42.2	46.6	46.9	1,522,718	1,505,493
Spring Wheat	12,955	13,590	45.1	--	44.6	584,411	606,755
Barley	3,113	2,546	73.0	--	71.6	227,323	182,192
Oats	1,379	1,315	67.5	--	66.7	93,081	87,726

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Mid-June Prices Received by Farmers

Preliminary indications of prices received by Idaho farmers for the month of June showed increases from May for alfalfa hay, all barley, malting barley, feed barley, potatoes, and milk. Prices decreased for all wheat, beef cattle, calves, cows, and steers and heifers.

Nationally, the preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received in June at 139 percent, based on 1990-92=100, decreased 2 points (1.4 percent) from May. Producers received higher prices for lettuce, milk, turkeys and cucumbers. Lower prices were received cattle, onions, hogs, and wheat.

Prices Received by Farmers for Selected Commodities, June 2009-June 2010

Commodity	Unit	Idaho			United States			
		June 2009	May 2010	June 2010 ^{1/}	June 2009	May 2010	June 2010	
							Price ^{1/}	% Parity
CROPS:								
Alfalfa Hay	Ton	122.00	97.00	107.00	128.00	121.00	119.00	--
Barley, All	Bu.	5.52	4.59	4.93	4.70	4.25	3.63	36
Feed	Bu.	3.35	2.58	2.90	3.16	2.49	2.75	--
Malting	Bu.	5.80	4.94	5.15	5.38	4.51	4.00	--
Dry Beans	Cwt	37.30	29.60	8/	29.80	27.80	30.70	44
Potatoes ^{2/}	Cwt	6.25	5.95	6.00	9.48	8.57	8.28	41
Fresh ^{3/}	Cwt	6.30	3.80	--	13.00	8.36	--	--
Processing	Cwt	6.20	8.20	--	7.42	8.91	--	--
Wheat, All	Bu.	5.30	4.44	4.32	5.72	4.33	3.80	26
LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS:								
Beef Cattle ^{4/}	Cwt	74.30	92.00	86.50	80.10	94.80	91.10	37
Cows ^{5/}	Cwt	45.30	63.60	62.70	45.40	59.20	58.20	--
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	83.50	101.00	94.00	84.90	99.70	95.70	--
Calves	Cwt	105.00	119.00	118.00	109.00	122.00	121.00	35
Lambs	Cwt	100.00	108.00	--	104.00	123.00	--	--
Milk, All ^{6/}	Cwt	10.10	14.40	14.90	11.30	15.10	15.80	36 ^{7/}

1/ Mid-Month. 2/ Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed and livestock feed. 3/ Fresh market prices only, includes table stock prices. 4/ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined. 5/ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. 6/ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 7/ Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price. 8/ Insufficient sales to establish a price.

United States Price Index Summary Table

Index 1990-92 = 100	May 2009	June 2009	May 2010		June 2010 Preliminary
			Preliminary	Revised	
Prices Received	130	133	141	141	139
Prices Paid	180	180	183	183	182
Ratio ^{1/}	72	74	77	77	76

1/ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

U.S. Dairy Products May 2010 Highlights

Total cheese output (excluding cottage cheese) was 878 million pounds, 2.5 percent above May 2009 and 1.8 percent above April 2010.

Italian type cheese production totaled 370 million pounds, 6.8 percent above May 2009 and 0.8 percent above April 2010.

American type cheese production totaled 369 million pounds, 0.3 percent above May 2009 and 3.0 percent above April 2010.

Butter production was 131 million pounds, 5.6 percent below May 2009 and 1.3 percent below April 2010.

Dry milk powders (comparisons with May 2009)

Nonfat dry milk, human - 154 million pounds, up 2.6 percent.
Skim milk powders - 17.1 million pounds, down 35.8 percent.

Whey products (comparisons with May 2009)

Dry whey, total - 89.7 million pounds, up 2.9 percent.
Lactose, human and animal - 75.1 million pounds, up 25.9 percent. Whey protein concentrate, total - 35.9 million pounds, up 3.4 percent.

Frozen products (comparisons with May 2009)

Ice cream, regular (hard) - 82.2 million gallons, up 2.0 percent.
Ice cream, lowfat (total) - 37.3 million gallons, up 3.3 percent.
Sherbet (hard) - 4.60 million gallons, down 7.7 percent.
Frozen yogurt (total) - 6.83 million gallons, up 1.3 percent.

U.S. Hog Inventory Down 4 Percent

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2010 was 64.4 million head. This was down 4 percent from June 1, 2009 but up 1 percent from March 1, 2010.

Breeding inventory, at 5.79 million head, was down 3 percent from last year but up slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 58.6 million head, was down 4 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter.

The March-May 2010 pig crop, at 28.2 million head, was down 3 percent from 2009 and down 2 percent from 2008. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.87 million head, down 5 percent from 2009 and down 6 percent from 2008. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 50 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was a record high 9.81 for the March-May 2010 period, compared to 9.61 last year. Pigs saved per litter by size of operation ranged from 7.70 for operations with 1-99 hogs and pigs to 9.90 for operations with more than 5,000 hogs and pigs.

June 1 Grain Stocks

Idaho's June 1 all wheat stocks in all positions totaled 19.3 million bushels, up 4 percent from the 18.5 million bushels in storage June 1, 2009. Barley stocks in all positions June 1 totaled 17.9 million bushels, up 48 percent from last year's 12.1 million bushels.

Nationally, all wheat stored in all positions on June 1, 2010 totaled 973 million bushels, up 48 percent from a year ago. The March – May 2010 indicated disappearance is 383 million bushels, down slightly from the same period a year earlier. Barley stocks in all positions on June 1, 2010 totaled 115 million bushels, up 30 percent from June 1, 2009. The March – May 2010 indicated disappearance is 42.2 million bushels, 5 percent above the same period a year earlier. Oats stored in all positions on June 1, 2010 totaled 80.3 million bushels, 4 percent below the stocks on hand June 1, 2009. The March – May 2010 indicated disappearance is 17.6 million bushels, compared with 11.4 million bushels during the same period a year ago. Corn stocks in all positions on June 1, 2010 totaled 4.31 billion bushels, up 1 percent from June 1, 2009. The March – May 2010 indicated disappearance is 3.38 billion bushels, compared with 2.69 billion bushels during the same period last year.

Grain Stocks, All Positions - June 1, 2008-2010

POSITION YEAR	IDAHO				UNITED STATES			
	WHEAT	BARLEY	OATS	CORN	WHEAT	BARLEY	OATS	CORN
<i>1,000 Bushels</i>								
<u>ON-FARM</u>								
2008	1,300	1,200	*	*	25,635	9,950	16,100	1,970,900
2009	6,200	2,900	*	*	140,745	27,010	17,480	2,205,400
2010	6,000	2,900	*	*	209,900	40,440	17,600	2,131,400
<u>OFF-FARM</u> ^{1/}								
2008	6,986	10,060	138	3,539	280,183	58,273	50,674	2,057,117
2009	12,326	9,215	156	1,783	515,760	61,723	66,619	2,056,027
2010	13,283	14,982	186	2,710	763,492	74,701	62,747	2,178,644
<u>TOTAL</u>								
2008	8,286	11,260	*	*	305,818	68,223	66,774	4,028,017
2009	18,526	12,115	*	*	656,505	88,733	84,099	4,261,427
2010	19,283	17,882	*	*	973,392	115,141	80,347	4,310,044

^{1/} Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals and processors. *Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Idaho Onion Acreage Harvested Up 3 Percent

Idaho growers expect to harvest 9,100 acres of onions in 2010, up 3 percent from last year. Onion acreage planted in Idaho is estimated at 9,300 acres, also up 3 percent from 2009.

Nationally, onion growers expect to harvest 149,270 acres of onions in 2010, down 1 percent from last year. Spring onion growers harvested 26,700 acres, down 2 percent from last season. Summer, non-storage onion growers expect to harvest 17,900 acres, up 3 percent from a year ago. Storage onion growers plan to harvest 104,670 acres in 2010, down 1 percent from last season.

Onions: Planted and Harvested Acreage by Season, State, and United States, 2009-2010

Season and State	Planted Acreage		Harvested Acreage		2010 Planted as a Percent of 2009 Planted
	2009	2010	2009	2010	
Spring ^{1/}	30,100	28,600	27,200	26,700	95
Summer					
Non-Storage ^{1/}					
California	6,600	6,800	6,400	6,600	103
Nevada	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	100
New Mexico	5,200	5,500	5,000	5,400	106
Texas	700	600	600	500	86
Washington ^{2/}	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	100
Summer Non-Storage	17,900	18,300	17,400	17,900	102
Storage ^{3/}					
California ^{4/}	32,600	30,200	31,400	29,000	93
Colorado	8,000	7,700	6,600	7,200	96
IDAHO	9,000	9,300	8,800	9,100	103
Michigan	4,000	4,400	3,800	4,100	110
New York	10,600	10,600	10,300	9,800	100
Oregon					
Malheur	11,200	11,100	11,200	11,100	99
Other	9,100	8,900	9,100	8,900	98
Washington	21,000	22,000	21,000	22,000	105
Wisconsin	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	100
Other States ^{5/}	1,910	1,570	1,860	1,470	82
Summer Storage	109,410	107,770	106,060	104,670	99
Summer Total	127,310	126,070	123,460	122,570	99
United States	157,410	154,670	150,660	149,270	98

1/ Primarily fresh market. 2/Includes Walla Walla and other non-storage onions. 3/ Yield and production for 2010 will be published October 1, 2010. 4/ Primarily dehydrated and other processing. 5/ OH and UT.